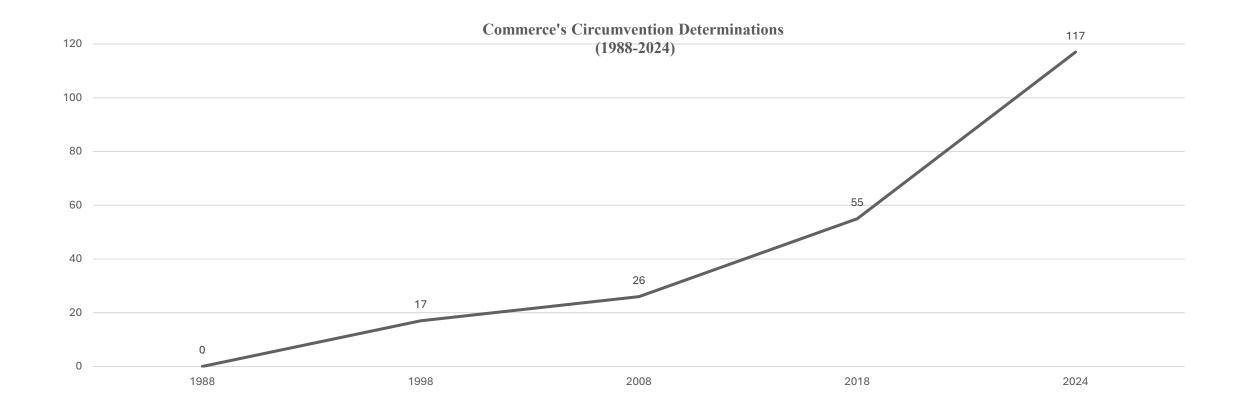
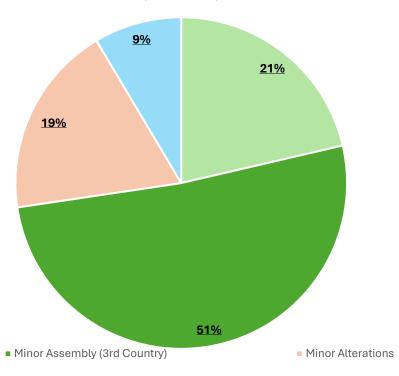


Two Agencies, Two Enforcement Regimes: Scope, EAPA, and Circumvention Issues before Customs and Commerce



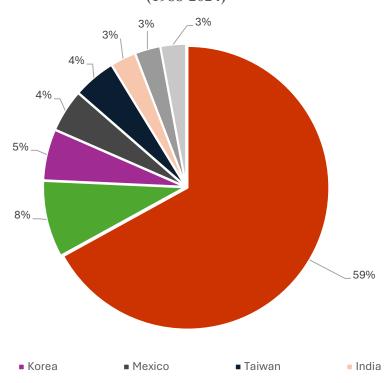




China

Japan

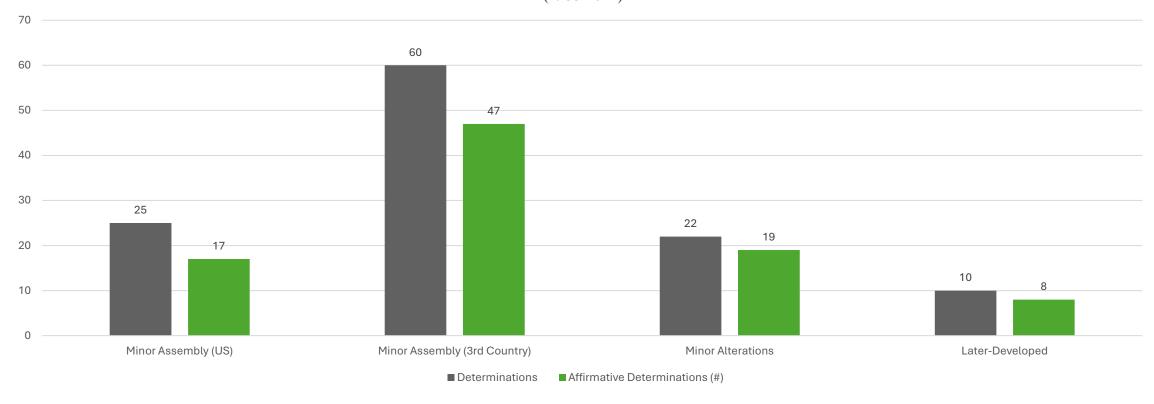




Italy

Canada

Circumvention Determinations by Commerce (1988-2024)

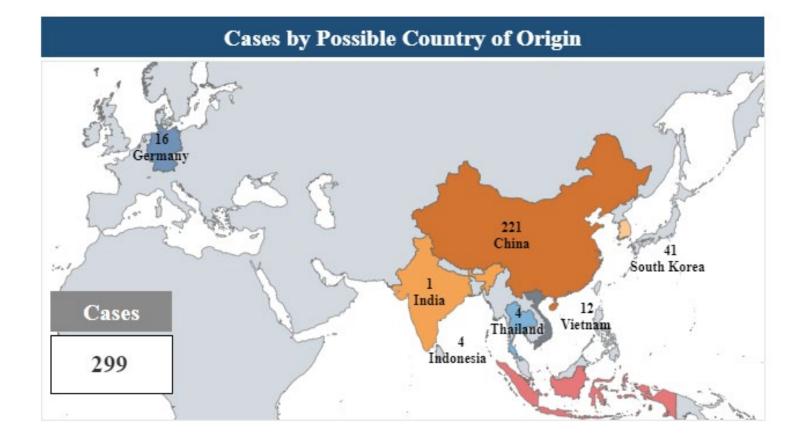


EAPA Overview

Cases by Primary Evasion Scheme

Failure to Pay AD/CVD Duties Missclassification 277 Transshipment Use of Wrong AD/CVD Rate

EAPA Overview



EAPA Overview

